WIKIPEDIA

Bahasa Gujarat

Bahasa Gujarat (ગુજરાતી *Gujărātī*) merupakan sebuah bahasa Indo-Arya yang merupakan bahasa tempatan Gujarat di India. Terdapat kira-kira 46 juta orang penutur Bahasa Gujarat di dunia, menjadi bahasa yang ke-26 terbanyak dituturkan di dunia. Bersama dengan Bahasa Romani dan Bahasa Sindh, Bahasa Gujarat merupakan bahasa yang paling barat di kalangan bahasa-bahasa Indo-Aryan. Bahasa Gujarat merupakan bahasa pertama bagi Mohandas K. Gandhi, "bapa kemerdekaan India", Mohammed Ali Jinnah, "bapa kemerdekaan Pakistan", dan Sardar Vallabhbhai Patel, "orang besi India".

Isi kandungan

Status rasmi

Loghat

Bahasa yang berkaitan rapat

Sistem tulisan

Lihat juga

Rujukan

Bibliografi

- Kamus
- Tatabahasa
- Kursus
- Fonologi
- Overviews
- Gujarati Lama
- Lain-lain

Pautan luar

- Sumber Linguistik
- Surat khabar
- Agama
- Lain-lain

Bahasa Gujarat	
ગુજરાતી *Gujărātī*	
Sebutan	*akan ditambah*
Wilayah	India, Pakistan, Afrika Selatan, Uganda, Tanzania, Kenya, Amerika Syarikat, UK, Australia, New Zealand, Fiji, Kanada, Zambia, Zimbabwe
Penutur asli	46.1 juta[1] (*tiada tarikh*)
Keluarga bahasa	Bahasa Indo-Eropah ▪ Indo-Eropah ▪ Indo-Iran ▪ Indo-Aryan ▪ Indo-Aryan Barat ▪ **Bahasa Gujarat**
Sistem penulisan	Tulisan Gujarati
Status rasmi	
Bahasa rasmi di	Gujarat (India)[1][2]
Kod bahasa	
ISO 639-1	gu
ISO 639-2	guj
ISO 639-3	guj

Laman ini mengandungi teks Indic. Tanpa menjadikan sokongan anda mungkin melihat vokal janggal berposisi dan kekurangan bergabung. Lebih...

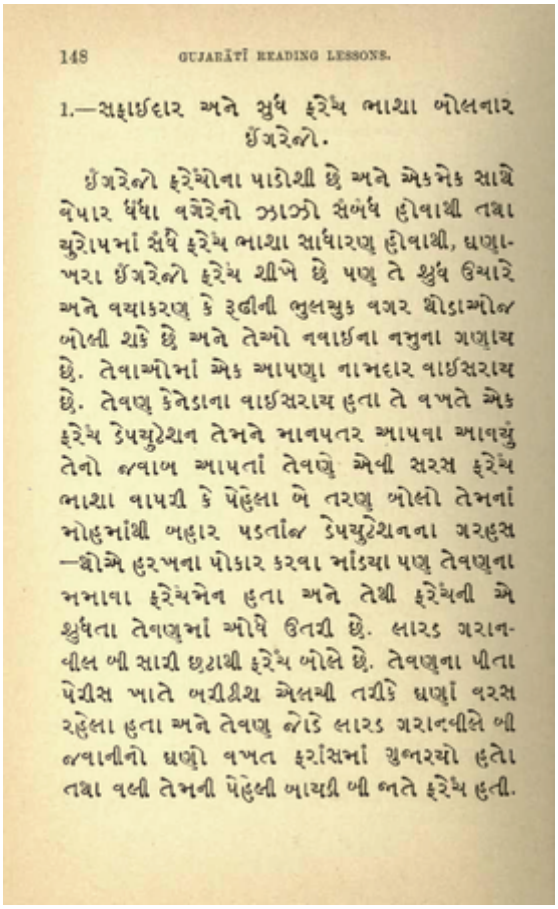
Status rasmi

Bahasa Gujarat merupakan salah satu daripada 22 bahasa rasmi dan 14 bahasa tempatanIndia. Bahasa ini diiktiraf rasmi di Gujarat, India.

Loghat

Loghat piawai yang diterima ialah penuturan dari kawasan Baroda ke Ahmedabad dan utara.[4] Ethnologue menyenaraikan loghat-loghat berikut dan subdivisinya.[1]

- Gujarati Piawai
  - Piawai Saurashtra
  - Nagari
  - Gujarati Bombay
  - Patnuli
- Gamadia
  - Gramya
  - Surati
  - Anawla
  - Brathela
  - Gujarati Broach Timur
  - Charotari
  - Patidari
  - Vadodari
  - Ahmedabad
  - Patani
- Parsi
- Kathiyawadi
  - Jhalawadi
  - Sorathi
  - Holadi
  - Gohilwadi
  - Bhavnagari
- Kharwa
- Khakari
- Tarimukhi
  - Ghisadi



148 GUJARÁTÍ READING LESSONS.

1.—સફાઈદાર અને શુધ ફરેંચ ભાશા બોલનાર ઈંગરેજો.

ઈંગરેજો ફરેંચોના પાડોશી છે અને એકમેક સાથે વેપાર ધંધા વગરેનો ઝાઝો સંબંધ હોવાથી તથા યુરોપમાં સંધે ફરેંચ ભાશા સાધારણ હોવાથી, ઘણા-ખરા ઈંગરેજો ફરેંચ શીખે છે પણ તે શુધ ઉચારે અને વયાકરણ કે રૂઢીની ભુલચુક વગર થોડાજોજ બોલી શકે છે અને તેઓ નવાઈના નમુના ગણાય છે. તેવાઓમાં એક આપણા નામદાર વાઈસરાય છે. તેવણ કેનેડાના વાઈસરાય હતા તે વખતે એક ફરેંચ ડેપ્યુટેશન તેમને માનપતર આપવા આવ્યું તેનો જવાબ આપતાં તેવણે એવી સરસ ફરેંચ ભાશા વાપરી કે પેહેલા બે તરણ બોલો તેમનાં મોહમાંથી બહાર પડતાંજ ડેપ્યુટેશનના ગરહસ —થીએ હુરખના પોકાર કરવા માંડયા પણ તેવણના મમાવા ફરેંચમેન હતા અને તેથી ફરેંચની એ શુધતા તેવણમાં ઓપે ઉતરી છે. લારડ ગરાનવીલ બી સારી છટાથી ફરેંચ બોલે છે. તેવણના પીતા પેરીસ ખાતે બરીટીશ એલચી તરીકે ઘણાં વરસ રહેલા હતા અને તેવણ જોડે લારડ ગરાનવીલે બી જવાનીનો ઘણો વખત ફરાંસમાં ગુજરયો હતો. તથા વલી તેમની પેહેલી બાયડી બી જાતે ફરેંચ હતી.

Keratan surat khabar ditulis dalam Gujarati Parsi, pada atau sebelum tahun 1892, tentang seorang Inggeris yang berbahasa Perancis.[3]

Bahasa yang berkaitan rapat

Bahasa Kutchi, juga dikenali sebagai Bahasa Khojki, sering dirujuk sebagai satu loghat Gujarati, namun kebanyakan ahli bahasa menganggapnya lebih rapat dengan Bahasa Sindhi.

Sistem tulisan

Rencana utama: Tulisan Gujarati

Mirip dengan sistem tulisan Nāgarī yang lain, tulisan Gujarati adalah sejenis abugida. Tulisan ini digunakan untuk menulis Gujarati dan Bahasa Kutchi. Tulisan ini merupakan sejenis variasi tulisan Devanāgarī script dengan kehilangan garisan lurus di atas setiap huruf dan sedikit perubahan yang lain.

Gujarati dengan bahasa-bahasa yang berkait rapat boleh ditulis dalam abjad Arab atau tulisan Parsi. Ini dilakukan secara turun temurun di daerah Kutch di Gujarat.

Lihat juga

- Tatabahasa Bahasa Gujarati
- Tulisan Gujarati
- Fonologi Gujarati
- Bahasa-bahasa di India
- Senarai bahasa kebangsaan India
- Orang Gujarati

Rujukan

1. Gordon 2005
2. Dwyer 1995, halaman 5
3. Tisdall 1892, halaman 148
4. Cardona & Suthar 2003, halaman 661

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L · B · S (https://ms.wikipedia.org/w/index.php?title=Templat:Bahasa_Indo-Iran&action=edit)

Bahasa Indo-Iran

Indik (Indo-Arya)

Lama · Pertengahan

Lama		Sanskrit (Veda · Klasik) · Superstratum Mitanni
Pertengahan		Abahatta · Apabhraṃśa · Prakrit Drama (Magadhi · Maharashtri · Shauraseni) · Elu · Gāndhārī · Jain · Paisaci · Pāli · Prakrit
		Moden
Pertengahan	Hindi	Awadh · Bagheli · Hindi Bambaiya · Brij Bhasha · Bundeli · Chhattisgarhi · Hindi Fiji · Haryanvi · Kannauji · Sansiboli · Sadhukaddi (bentuk awal)
	Urdu	Dakhni · Rekhta (bentuk awal)
	Lain-lain	Dhanwar

Timur	Benggala	Chittagon · Sylhet
	Lain-lain	Angika · Assam · Bhojpur · Bishnupriya Manipuri · Chakma · Halbi · Hajong · Kayort · Kharia Thar · Magahi · Maithili · Majhi · Mal Paharia · Nahari · Oriya · Rajbanshi · Rohingya · Sadri
Utara	Garhwal · Kumaon · Nepal (Palpa) · Potwar	
Barat-laut	Punjab	Saraiki · Majha
	Lain-lain	Aer · Derawali · Dogri · Hindko · Kangra · Kutch · Sindh
Selatan	Dhivehi · Konkan · Mahal · Marathi · Sinhala	
Barat	Bhil	Bhil · Gamit
	Rajasthan	Bagri · Goaria · Gojri · Jaipur · Malvi · Marwari · Mewari · Dhatki (sosiolekt)
	Lain-lain	Domari · Gujarat · Kalto · Khandeshi · Parkari Koli · Romani · Saurashtra
Iran		
Lama · Pertengahan		
Lama	Barat	Median · Parsi Lama
	Timur	*Avestan* · *Old Scythian*
Pertengahan	Barat	*Parthia* · Parsi Pertengahan
	Timur	*Bactrian* · *Khwarezmian* · Ossetic (*Jassic*) · Sakan (Sacian) · Scythian · Sogdian
Moden		
Barat	Kurdistan	Kermanshahi · Kurmanji · Soranî
	Parsi	Aimaq · Bukhori · Dari · Dehwari · Dzhidi · Hazaragi · Iran Parsi · Judeo-Shirazi · Khuzestan · Larestani · Parsi Tajik
	Lain-lain	*Azari Lama* · Balochi · Bashkardi · Caspian · Iran Tengah · Dari (Zoroastrian) · Fars · Gilaki · Gorani · Harzandi · Juhuri · Kumzari · Laki · Luri · Lori Bakhtiari · Mazandarani (Gorgani) · Ormuri · Sangsari · Parachi · Semnani · Taleshi · Tajik · Tat · Tati · Zazaki
Timur	Pamir	Ishkashimi · Munji · Roshani (Roshni) · Shughni · Sarikoli · Wakhi · Yazgulami · Yidgha
	Lain-lain	Bartangi · Kumpulan Hindukush · Ishkashmi · Kumpulan Karakoram · Khufi · Munji · Oroshori · Ossetic · Pashto · Sanglechi · *Vanji* · Waziri · Yaghnobi · Zebaki
Tak terkelas	Tangshewi	
Bahasa Indo-Iran yang lain		
Dardic	Dameli · Domaaki · Gawar-Bati · Kalami · Kalash · Kashmir · Khowar · Kohistani · Nangalami · Palula · Pashayi · Shina · Shumashti · Torwali · Ushoji	
Nuristani	Kamkata-viri	Kamviri · Kata-vari · Mumviri
	Lain-lain	Askunu · Kalasha-ala · Kamkata-viri · Tregami · Vasi-vari

Huruf condong menandakan bahasa pupus.

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